

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

**Pearson Edexcel
Level 3 GCE**

Centre Number

Candidate Number

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Geography

Advanced

Paper 1

Sample assessment material for first teaching
September 2016
Time: 2 hours 15 minutes

Paper Reference
9GE0/01

You must have:

Resource Booklet (enclosed)
Ruler, calculator

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions in Section A, and Section C.
Answer **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3 in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*
- Calculators may be used.
- Any **calculations** must show all stages of **working out** and a **clear answer**.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 105.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

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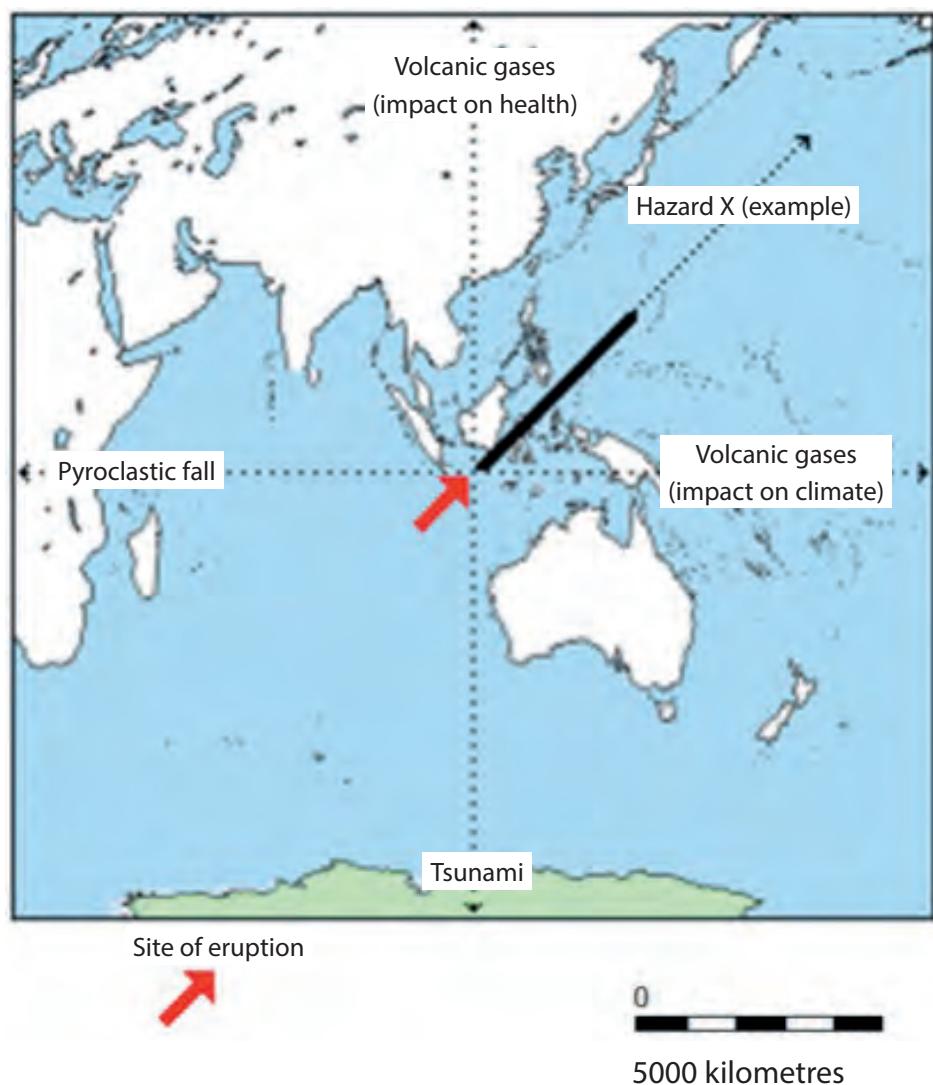
SECTION A: TECTONIC PROCESSES AND HAZARDS**Answer ALL questions in this section. Write your answers in the spaces provided.****You must use the Resource Booklet provided.**

- 1** Study Figure 1 in the Resource Booklet.

- (a) For each volcanic hazard shown in Figure 1, draw a line from the site of eruption along the dotted line to show the areal extent of the hazard.

An example is shown for Hazard X.

(4)



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- (b) Assess the importance of governance in the successful management of tectonic mega-disasters.

(12)

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(Total for Question 1 = 16 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS

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SECTION B: LANDSCAPE SYSTEMS, PROCESSES AND CHANGE**Answer ONE question in this section – either Question 2 OR Question 3.****Glaciated Landscape and Change****If you answer Question 2 put a cross in the box .****You must use the Resource Booklet provided.**

- 2 Study Figure 2 shows a lowland glaciated landscape during and after glaciation.

Figure 2 shows a lowland glaciated landscape during and after glaciation.

- (a) Study Figure 2A.

Explain how meltwater has contributed to the formation of the proglacial features shown.

(6)

(b) Study Figure 2B.

Explain how the landforms shown in Figure 2B can be used to help reconstruct ice movement.

(6)

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(c) Explain how the glacial mass balance concept contributes to an understanding of glacial systems.

(8)

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- (d) Evaluate the extent to which periglacial landscapes are more vulnerable to climate change than glaciated landscapes.

(20)

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(Total for Question 2 = 40 marks)

Do not answer Question 3 if you have answered Question 2.

Coastal Landscape and Change

If you answer Question 3 put a cross in the box .

You must use the Resource Booklet provided.

3 Study Figure 3.

(a) (i) Explain the formation of the cliff profile shown in photograph 3A.

(6)

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- (ii) Explain the influence of rock structure and lithology on the physical features shown in photograph 3B.

(6)

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- (b) Explain how the sediment cell concept contributes to the understanding of coastal systems.

(8)

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- (c) Evaluate the contribution that changes in sea level make to the formation of coastal landscapes.

(20)

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(Total for Question 3 = 40 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 40 MARKS

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SECTION C: PHYSICAL SYSTEMS AND SUSTAINABILITY**Answer ALL questions in this section. Write your answers in the spaces provided.****You must use the Resource Booklet provided.****4 Study Figure 4A.**

- (a) Explain one reason why over-abstraction of groundwater could become a problem for Area A.

(3)

(b) Explain why river regimes might vary between basins.

(6)

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- (c) Explain how physical and human factors contribute to an increased risk of water insecurity.

(8)

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(d) Study Figure 4B.

Assess the likely impacts of climate warming on the components of the carbon cycle shown in Figure 4B.

(12)

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- (e) Evaluate the extent to which today's increasing demand for energy is the most important factor modifying the carbon cycle.

(20)

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(Total for Question 4 = 49 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 49 MARKS

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 105 MARKS